

## Тотальная диагностика «Английский язык ЕГЭ»

### Задание 1

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 1-7. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 1-7, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа.*

Many people worry that running ruins knees. But a new study finds that the activity may in fact benefit the joint, changing the biochemical environment inside the knee in ways that could help (32)\_\_\_\_\_ it working smoothly.

In my many decades as a runner, fellow runners and nonrunners (33)\_\_\_\_\_ have frequently told me that I am putting my knees at risk. The widespread argument generally follows the lines that running will slowly wear (34)\_\_\_\_\_ the cartilage that cushions the bones in the joint and cause arthritis.

But there is little evidence to support the idea, and a growing body of research that suggests the reverse. Epidemiological studies of long-term runners show that they generally are less likely to develop osteoarthritis in the knees than people of the same age who do not run.

Some scientists have speculated that running may protect knees because it also often is associated (35)\_\_\_\_\_ relatively low body mass. Carrying less weight is known to (36)\_\_\_\_\_ the risk for knee arthritis.

But other researchers have wondered whether running might have a more direct impact on knee joints, perhaps by altering the working of various cells inside the knee. To find (37)\_\_\_\_\_, researchers at Brigham Young University in Provo, Utah, recruited 15 male and female runners under the age of 30 with no history of knee injury or arthritis. The scientists wished to study people with healthy knees in order to better isolate running's effects on otherwise normal joints.

The findings suggest that moderate amounts of running are “not likely to do any (38)\_\_\_\_\_ to healthy knees and probably offer protection” against joint damage.

1	1 keep	2 make	3 feel	4 have
2	1 same	2 similarly	3 like	4 alike
3	1 on	2 away	3 off	4 down
4	1 to	2 about	3 of	4 with
5	1 reduce	2 recall	3 reflect	4 regain
6	1 out	2 in	3 for	4 with
7	1 wound	2 harm	3 injury	4 trauma

### Задание 2

*Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A-F частями предложений, обозначенных цифрами 1-7. Одна из частей в списке 1-7 – лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.*

**Английский язык - ЕГЭ**

A 16-page note about a fairytale told to Mark Twain’s daughters is to be published this year,

**A** \_\_\_\_\_.

The Purloining of Prince Oleomargarine is based on handwritten notes by Twain of a story

**B** \_\_\_\_\_. In the story, a young boy **C** \_\_\_\_\_ recruits some creatures to help him save a kidnapped prince.

The long-lost tale has been completed and illustrated by author and illustrator team Philip and Erin Stead. Publisher Doubleday said **D** \_\_\_\_\_ in the face of tyranny, with sharply drawn satire and touching pathos.

A scholar spotted the story in 2011 among archive materials **E** \_\_\_\_\_ at the University of California at Berkeley.

Although Twain told his young daughters countless bedtime stories, made up on the spot as they requested them, it is believed that **F** \_\_\_\_\_.

1. who can talk to animals
2. told to his young daughters one night in Paris in 1879
3. this was the only time he recorded one
4. the tale explores themes of charity, kindness, and bravery
5. on the 150th anniversary of the Huckleberry Finn author’s first book
6. when he visited the Mark Twain Papers and Project
7. and is as good as his famous novels

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>

**Задание 3**

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25*

- |    |   |      |
|----|---|------|
| 19 | In the early 1990s Mark Channon _____ at a London bar, when a friend taught him a technique to remember names.  | WORK |
| 20 | At the time, Channon, who was an aspiring actor, could remember lines for a performance, but _____ a terrible memory for names.   | HAVE |
| 21 | With the name-memorisation technique, however, he was soon remembering customers’ names and drink orders even during the _____ nights. Within a few years he designed a game show for the BBC called Monkhouse Memory Masters where he would teach contestants memory strategies and they would then compete in memory games. | BUSY |

**Английский язык - ЕГЭ**

- |    |   |          |
|----|---|----------|
| 22 | By 1995 he had come _____ in the World Memory Championships, becoming one of the first International Grand Masters of Memory.   | SIX      |
| 23 | Today Channon teaches workers _____ memory strategies to give them an edge in their careers.  | THIS     |
| 24 | Business coaches like Channon say that _____ names is an effective tool that can help CEOs build trust with employees and executives create rapport with potential clients. | REMEMBER |
| 25 | Being able to recall someone’s name shows that you _____ attention to what they’re talking about and that you care about what they have to say, he explains.                | PAY      |

**Задание 4**

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.*

- |    |  |             |
|----|--|-------------|
| 26 | “I think we have an _____ with diets. With fad diets.”   | OBSESS      |
| 27 | This was Ella Mills, the food writer behind Deliciously Ella and bestselling author of arguably the most _____ fad diet cookbook series in recent years trend  | SUCCESS     |
| 28 | Her eponymous first book was the UK’s fastest-selling debut cookbook ever, and she has since gone on to launch two central-London delis, create her own range of “energy balls” and even release a skincare range in _____ with Neal’s Yard.   | COLLABORATE |
| 29 | Speaking on last Friday’s Today programme, the blogger was keen to distance herself from so-called “clean eating” and, _____, from the crescendo of criticism surrounding the trend.   | CLEVER      |
| 30 | It wasn’t long ago that clean eating seemed _____  | TOUCHABLE   |
| 31 | This new philosophy, popularised by bloggers such as Mills, the Hemsley sisters and Amelia Freer, was roughly the idea that we should eat less processed food and more fruit and veg. It was about doing away with junk food, and staging a return to a more thoughtful way of eating. So far, so _____, you might think | SENSE       |

**Задание 5**

*Ответьте на вопросы по критериям*

1. Сколько баллов можно максимально получить за Устную часть?

2. Сколько ошибок можно допустить в задании 1 на Говорение, чтобы получить максимальный балл?
3. Сколько предложений должно быть в задании 3 на Говорение, чтобы получить максимальный балл по к1 при отсутствии прочих недочетов?
4. Сколько баллов максимально можно получить за задание 39 (Письмо)?
5. Каково минимальное количество слов в задании 39 (Письмо)?
6. Выберите верный вариант начала письма:
  - a) Страна, город, дата
  - b) Город, страна, дата
  - c) Дата, город, страна
7. Сколько баллов максимально можно получить за задание 40 (Эссе)?
8. Каково минимальное количество слов в задании 40 (Эссе)
9. Сколько контраргументов нужно привести в эссе?
  - a) Столько, сколько аргументов против
  - b) Столько, сколько аргументов за
  - c) Всегда 2